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## Stocksbridge Walkers are Welcome

www.stocksbridge-walkers.org.uk

## Short Walk: Oxspring Circular

- Length 4.25 miles (6.75 km)
- Grade Country lanes, woods and fields with well-marked paths (and stiles). Includes a mix of both gentle and steep climbs. Can be very muddy in parts
- Start Car park at Sports Ground, Sheffield Road, Oxspring S36 8YQ
- Grid Reference SE 271 019
- Maps OL1 Dark Peak, OS Explorer 278
- Parking start
- Refreshments Wagon and Horses (Oxspring)
- Public Toilets none on this route
- Public Transport –21 and 21a bus routes (Barnsley/Penistone) pass through Oxspring

## Description

Starting in Oxspring, this short walk takes you on the TPT, through woods, close to the River Don and over the Rumtickle Viaduct.

The <u>Trans Pennine Trail (TPT)</u>, is a route for walkers, cyclists and horse riders linking the North and Irish seas, which passes through the Pennines, alongside rivers and canals and through historic towns and cities in the North of England.



Rumtickle Viaduct (10)

## **Route Instructions**

- 1. Leave the car park, turning right onto Sheffield Road. After 20 m, turn right onto the marked path and proceed across the field to a tunnel under the TPT. After passing under the tunnel, take a sharp left up steps onto the TPT (1) and turn left towards Penistone.
- 2. Continue along the trail for ~800 m, then, at the second road bridge (SK 265 023), take a sharp right to leave the trail (2).
- 3. Turn left and follow The Willows until you meet the main road, the B6462. Cross and then pass through the kissing gate which is 25 m to your left.
- Cross the field away from the road, descending steeply towards a stile on the far side. Cross the stile (4), descend the steps and bear left onto Willow Lane. Cross Willow Bridge.

Packhorses were first used ~1200. Willow Bridge (1734) was on the route from Unsliven Bridge (Stocksbridge) to Silkstone to Leeds. It is just wide enough to let a line of ponies cross.

5. Continue, onto Holly Lane, passing between two stone walls as you climb. You will reach a TPT sign post. Follow the sign, right; '*Silkstone Common.*' Bear left at the next sign, ascending between two rows of trees. Then right, '*To ruins of Oxspring Lodge.*'

*The adjacent bench has the words:* WORTH, Sveinn has 2 carucates of land taxable: 2 ploughs possible there. Value before 1066, 20s. Woodland pasture, 6 furlongs long and 3 wide.'

This is a quote from the 1086 Domesday Book. At that time, the manor of Oxspring (then Ospring) was owned by Lord Sveinn, who also owned [Rough]Birchworth. The combined manors had the (small) value of 2 gelds.

A carucate, derived from the Latin word caruca, meaning plough, is a measure of land area used in Danelaw. It is the amount of land which a plough team of eight oxen could till in a single annual season.

Grade II listed, 29 arch Penistone Viaduct is away to your right. This was built by Sir John Hawkshaw in 1850.

6. Cross the stone stile and walk along the top edge of the field. Oxspring is to your right. At the end of the field, bear right then, after 40 m left, into the next field. With the wall on your left, follow the edge of another field (6). At the bench, cross the stone stile.

On your left, you pass the remains of Oxspring Manor House, also referred to as 'The Lodge.' This was built in a half-timber, half-stone 'post and truss' style by Godfrey









Bosville of Gunthwaite Hall and completed in 1580. The Hall became a hunting lodge and meeting place of the Oxspring Manor Court in addition to being let out to tenant farmers. The Hall fell into ruin in the first decade of the C20<sup>th</sup>. It is the site of the original settlement of Oxspring, as mentioned in the 1086 Doomesday Book.

- 7. As you reach the buildings, keep to the left of the track. Pass through a metal stile (to the left of a metal gate), walk between two walls, then after another 30 m, turn right over a marked stile, adjacent to the wall of an out-building (7).
- 8. Descend across the field, then turn left onto the track. When you reach the main road, go straight across and follow the marked path. This is roughly parallel to the River Don which is across the field to your right (8).
- 9. Keep following this path, initially parallel to a large pipe (diameter ~ 1 m). After 500 m, you will cross the road at Thurgoland Bridge, entering 'Cheese Bottom.' Ignore the stile on your left and cross the cattle grid which is 10 m further.
- 10. Continue following the track, passing Cheese Bottom Water Treatment Works on your right. At Cheese Bottom Farm bear left, ascending as you pass the farm on your right. After the farm, take the wooden stile on your right and cross two fields, descending towards the River Don. Cross the next stile and continue. On your right is Rumtickle Viaduct.

Barnsley Council sign-boards call this Romticle Viaduct, local newspapers call it Rumtickle Viaduct and 1940s LNER plans call it Romptickle Viaduct. Built in 1844 from local faced <u>Ashar Stone</u>, it formed part of the Sheffield to Manchester Railway which opened on 22<sup>nd</sup>.December 1845. Engineered by Barnsley native <u>Joseph Locke</u>, it was built by the <u>Sheffield</u>, <u>Ashton-Under-Lyne and Manchester Railway</u>. In 1847 the railway merged with the <u>Sheffield and</u> <u>Lincolnshire Junction Railway</u>, the <u>Great Grimsby and</u> <u>Sheffield Junction Railway</u>, and the Grimsby Docks Company, becoming the <u>'Manchester, Sheffield &</u>

<u>Lincolnshire Railway</u>.' In 1897 it was renamed as the <u>Great</u> <u>Central Railway</u> (GCR). Ownership passed to The London and North Eastern Railway (<u>LNER</u>) in 1923, and finally to <u>British Railways</u> Eastern Region in 1948.

In 1948, six trains went daily each way between Sheffield, Penistone and Manchester. The first electric goods train passed through Penistone in February 1952. In 1970, passenger services between Sheffield Victoria and Manchester ceased. Since then Sheffield to Manchester passenger services have been forced to use the longer Hope Valley Route.

In 1981, the Woodhead line closed as a through route between Sheffield and Manchester following a BR drive to cut costs and the reduction in freight trains using the line





between the Yorkshire coalfields and Power Stations in the North West.

- 11. Continue along the path to the left, ascending. At the top, cross the stile to reach the TPT (11).
- 12. Turn right towards Penistone (12) and cross Rumtickle Viaduct. At the next crossing ('*Backmoor Crossing*' SK 274 013) turn left (signed, 'Snowden Hill').

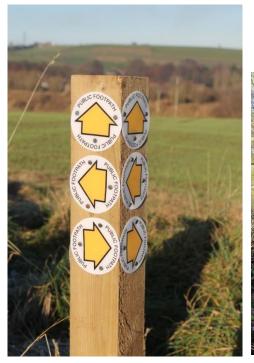
If you wish to shorten the walk at this point, continue along the trail leaving at the next main exit, down the steps and under the tunnel, to return to your start point.

- 13. After 200 m, when the track bends to the left, either walk through the large opening in the wall or cross the stone stile which is ahead of you and continue keeping the wall on your right, following the line of telegraph poles (13). Continue across two fields, climbing stone stiles as you slowly ascend.
- 14. After crossing a stone stile into the third field turn immediately right for 25 m, and take the stone stile (14).
- 15. Go left until you reach the corner of the field, then bear right, keeping the wall on your left. At the end of the field, continue slowly descending, keeping the wall on your right. When you reach the corner of the field join the track and bear left.
- 16. You will reach the TPT at the tunnel which you used at the start (16). Crossing the field, return to the start.



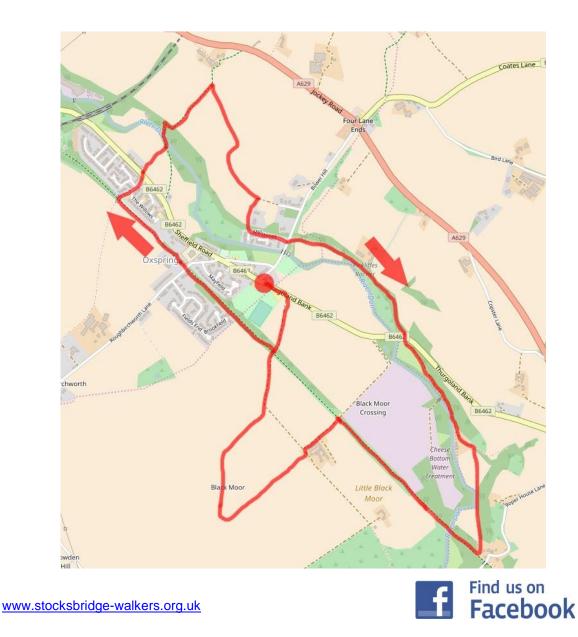






Signpost (15) and Willow Bridge (4)





Historical information on the area is available from Stocksbridge and District History Society: http://www.stocksbridgehs.co.uk/

Please utilise the 'contact' link on our website if you wish to suggest any amendments to these instructions

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Layout and photos: Dave Pickersgill

5

text: Gary Longden and Dave Pickersgill map: Allen Hudson

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